

Presenter Information

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Links to Resources

School Avoidance Alliance: *School Avoidance 101*

- <https://schoolavoidance.org/school-avoidance-101/>

American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry: *School Refusal*

- https://www.aacap.org/AACAP/Families_and_Youth/Facts_for_Families/FFF-Guide/School-Refusal-007.aspx

Child Mind Institute: *When Kids Refusal to Go to School – How to recognize what’s called ‘school refusal’ and how to get kids back in class*

- <https://childmind.org/article/when-kids-refuse-to-go-to-school/>

Harvard Health Publishing: *School Refusal: When a child won’t go to school*

- <https://www.health.harvard.edu/blog/school-refusal-when-a-child-wont-go-to-school-2018091814756>

Children’s Hospital Colorado: *School Refusal Intervention*

- <https://www.childrenscolorado.org/doctors-and-departments/departments/psych/mental-health-professional-resources/primary-care-articles/school-refusal-intervention/>

US Department of Education: *Student Reports of Bullying: Results from the 2001 School Crime Supplement to the National Crime Victimization Survey*

- <https://nces.ed.gov/pubs2005/2005310.pdf>

Maryland State Department of Education: *Model Policy and Reporting Form on Bullying, Harassment or Intimidation*

- Model Policy:
<https://marylandpublicschools.org/about/Documents/DSFSS/SSSP/Bullying/MarylandsModelPolicyBullyingHarassmentIntimidation.pdf>
- Reporting Form:
https://marylandpublicschools.org/about/Documents/DSFSS/SSSP/Bullying/BullyingReportingFormMSDE_060122.pdf

Links to Research Articles

The Great Smoky Mountains Study of Youth (Costello et al., 1996)

- <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamapsychiatry/fullarticle/497702>

School Refusal and Psychiatric Disorders: A Community Study (Egger, Costello & Angold, 2003)

- <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12819439/>

The Functional Profiles of School Refusal Behavior (Kearney & Albano, 2004)

- <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/14710711/>

Anxiety and Depressive Disorders in Fathers and Mothers of Anxious School-Refusing Children (Martin, Bouvard, Lepine & Mouren-Simeoni, 1999)

- <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/10405511/>

The Evolution and Reconciliation of Taxonomic Strategies for School Refusal Behavior (Kearney, 1996)

- <https://psycnet.apa.org/doiLanding?doi=10.1111%2Fj.1468-2850.1996.tb00087.x>

Screening Tools

The School Refusal Assessment Scale- Revised

- Parent SRAS-R: <https://schoolavoidance.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/SRAS-interactive-pdf-004.pdf>
- Child SRAS-R: <https://schoolavoidance.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/sras-child-version.pdf>
- Scoring: https://www.3seeducational.com/uploads/1/0/0/4/100460442/how_to_score_the_school_refusal_assessment_scale.pdf

Pediatric Symptoms Checklist

- https://www.brightfutures.org/mentalhealth/pdf/professionals/ped_sympton_chkfst.pdf

Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders (SCARED)

- <https://www.pediatricbipolar.pitt.edu/resources/instruments>

Preschool Anxiety Scale

- <https://www.scaswebsite.com/portfolio/scas-pre-school-download-scale/>
- How to score: <https://www.scaswebsite.com/portfolio/scas-preschool-scoring/>

Preschool Feelings Checklist

- <https://medicine.tulane.edu/sites/g/files/rdw761/f/pictures/Preschool%20feelings%20checklist.pdf>
- For more information about development and scoring: [https://www.jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567\(09\)61320-4/pdf](https://www.jaacap.org/article/S0890-8567(09)61320-4/pdf)

The Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale for Children (CES-DC)

- https://www.brightfutures.org/mentalhealth/pdf/professionals/bridges/ces_dc.pdf